

Features

- High Efficiency at Light Loads with Pulse Skipping
- 80-mΩ High-Side MOSFET
- 160-µA Operating Quiescent Current and 1-µA Shutdown Current
- 100-kHz to 2.5-MHz Adjustable Switching Frequency
- Integrated PLL to Synchronize with External Clock
- Adjustable UVLO Voltage and Hysteresis
- Under-voltage and Over-voltage Power Good Output
- Adjustable Soft-Start and Sequencing
- 0.8-V 1.5% Internal Voltage Reference
- DFN4X4-10 with Exposed Pad Package
- -40°C to 125°C Operation Ambient Temperature Range

Applications

- 12-V, 24-V, 48-V Industrial Power Application
- Telecom & Communication Equipment Power Applications

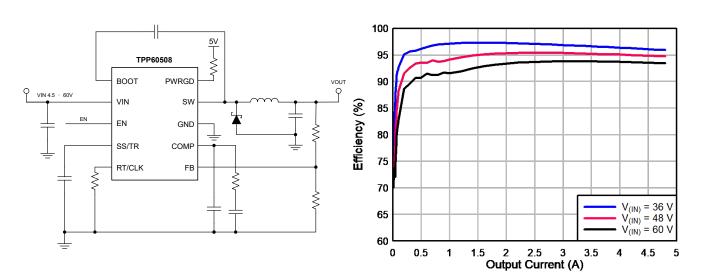
Description

The TPP60508 is a 60-V, 5-A output, non-synchronous, step-down, and switch-mode converter with integrated high-side power MOSFET.

The TPP60508 employs current-mode control supporting simple external compensation and flexible component selection. It also supports low quiescent current mode with pulse-skipping and ultra-low sleep current.

With the integrated phase-locked loop, the TPP60508 can synchronize with an external clock source with wide frequency selection, optimized for efficiency, physical dimensions, and electromagnetic interference (EMI).

Protection and diagnostic features protect the device as well as the system power supply. By using opendrain power-good output, the user system is able to distinguish if the output supply is within the target voltage range. The soft-start feature, which controls the output ramping, can be set independently with external resistors to soft-start or sequencing/tracking mode. Current limit, frequency foldback, and over-temperature protection improve system-level robustness.



Typical Application Circuit



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Product Family Table

Order Number	Package		
TPP60508L1-DF9R-S	DFN4X4-10		
TPP60508L1-DF9R	DFN4X4-10		

Revision History

Date	Revision	Notes	
2022-02-10	Rev.A.0	Initial release version	
2022-09-02	Rev.A.1	Miscellaneous correction	
2023-05-31	Rev.A.2	Added minimal on-time description	
2023-07-31	Rev.A.3	Minor correction on OTP description and SW abs max voltage	
2023-08-16	Rev.A.4	Converted to new format	



Pin Configuration and Functions

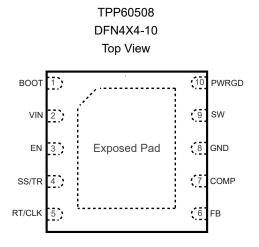


Table 1. Pin Functions: TPP60508

Pin No	Pin Name	I/O	Description
1	воот	I	Bootstrap capacitor between BOOT and SW, recommend to use a 0.1- μ F ceramic capacitor with 10-V or higher voltage rating.
2	VIN	0	Supply voltage with 4.5-V to 60-V operating range
3	EN	0	Device enable pin with internal pull-up current source. Threshold can be increased via external resistors.
4	SS/TR	I	Soft-start and tracking input. When using soft-start mode, an external capacitor connected to this pin sets output ramping time; When using track/sequence mode, the voltage on this pin overrides internal voltage reference thus sets the output voltage.
5	RT/CLK	_	Frequency selection and external clock input. When using it as frequency setting mode, an external connected resistor sets switching frequency; When using it as clock synchronization input, the input is a high impedance clock input for internal PLL.
6	FB	I	Feedback input, connected to internal inverting input of gm error amplifier
7	COMP	I/O	Error amplifier output and input to the PWM comparator, Connect frequency compensation network to this pin
8	GND	G	Device ground pin
9	SW	0	Switching output
10	PWRGD	0	Open-drain power good output
11	Exposed Pad	G	Device exposed pad, must be connected to GND with heat sink area for thermal dissipation.



Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)

	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
VIN	Supply Voltage	-0.3	65	V
	Switching Node Voltage	-0.6	VIN + 0.3	V
SW	Switching Node Voltage, SW 5-ns Transient	-7	VIN + 0.3	V
BOOT	Switching Node Voltage, SW 10-ns Transient	-2	VIN + 0.3	V
BOOT – SW	Bootstrap Voltage	-0.3	6.5	V
FB	Feedback Voltage	-0.3	3	V
COMP	Compensation Voltage	-0.3	3	V
EN	Enable Input Voltage	-0.3	8.4	V
SS/TR	Soft start / Tracking Input Voltage	-0.3	3	V
RT/CLK	Switching frequency setting / PLL Input	-0.3	3	V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40	150	°C
T _A	Ambient Temperature Range	-40	125	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)		260	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection

Parameter		Condition	Minimum Level	Unit
НВМ	Human Body Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 (1)	±2	kV
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 (2)	±1	kV

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
VIN	Supply Voltage	-0.3	65	V
SW	Switching Node Voltage	-0.3	VIN + 0.3	V
	Switching Node Voltage, SW 5-ns Transient	-7	VIN + 0.3	V
	Switching Node Voltage, SW 10-ns Transient	-2	VIN + 0.3	V
BOOT – SW	Bootstrap Voltage	-0.3	6.5	V
FB	Feedback Voltage	-0.3	3	V



	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
COMP	Compensation Voltage	-0.3	3	V
EN	Enable Input Voltage	-0.3	8.4	V
SS/TR	Soft start / Tracking Input Voltage	-0.3	3	V
RT/CLK	Switching frequency setting / PLL Input	-0.3	3	V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40	150	°C
TA	Ambient Temperature Range	-40	125	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)		260	°C

Thermal Information

Package Type	θ _{JA}	θյς	Unit
DFN4X4-10	40	20	°C/W

(1) This data was taken with the JEDEC low effective thermal conductivity test board.

(2) This data was taken with the JEDEC standard multilayer test boards.



Electrical Characteristics

All test conditions: V_{IN} = 4.5 V to 60 V, T_J = -40°C to 150°C, unless otherwise noted.

	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Power Su	pply					
V _{IN}	Operating Voltage Range		4.5		60	V
V _(UVLO)	Internal Under-voltage Lockout Threshold	Rising threshold	4.1	4.3	4.48	V
V _(UVLO,hys)				325		mV
lq	Quiescent Supply Current	EN = 5 V, T _A = 25 °C, V _(FB) = 0.9 V		152	200	μA
IQSD	Shut-down Supply Current	EN = 0 V, T _A = 25 °C		10.8	18	μA
VFB Volta	ge					
V _{FB}	V _{FB} Threshold Voltage		0.788	0.8	0.812	V
MOSFFET						,
HS _{RDSON}	HS Switching On-Resistance	V _{IN} = 12 V, BOOT – SW = 5 V		80	185	mΩ
Current Li	imit	1			1	,
		Full voltage and temperature range, Open-Loop	6.3	7.9	10	A
I _{Limit}	Current Limit	Full temperature range, V _{IN} = 12 V, Open-Loop	6.6	7.9	8.9	A
		T _A = 25 °C, V _{IN} = 12 V, Open-Loop	6.7	7.9	8.7	A
Error Amp	blifier					
I _(FB)	Input Current			50		nA
g m	Error Amplifier Transconductance	-2 μA < I _{COMP} < 2 μA, V _{COMP} = 1 V		350		µMhos
g m	Error Amplifier Transconductance during Soft-Start	-2 μA < I _{COMP} < 2 μA, V _{COMP} = 1 V , V _{FB} = 0.4 V		77		µMhos
A _{DC}	Error Amplifier Gain	V _(FB) = 0.8 V		10000		V/V
f (GBW),min	Minimal Unity Gain Bandwidth			2500		kHz
I(COMP)	Error Amplifier Output Current Capability	V _(COMP) = 1 V, 100-mV overdrive		±31		μΑ
gcomp-sw	COMP to SW Current Transconductance			17		A/V
Thermal S	Shutdown	·				
Tsd	Thermal Shutdown Temperature			165		°C
T _{HYS}	Thermal Hysteresis			15		°C
Power Go	od (PWRGD)				1	



	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
$V_{th(UV-falling)}$	Output undervoltage falling threshold			90		%
$V_{th(UV-rising)}$	Output undervoltage rising threshold			93		%
Vth(OV-falling)	Output overvoltage falling threshold			108		%
$V_{th(OV-rising)}$	Output overvoltage rising threshold			106		%
V _{th(hys)}	Output hysteresis	FB falling		2.5		%
IIkg(PWRGD)	PWRGD leakage current	V _(PWRGD) = 5.5 V, T _A = 25 °C		10		nA
R _{dson(PWRG} D)	PWRGD on-resistance	$I_{(PWRGD)}$ = 3 mA, V_{FB} < 0.79 V		6.5		Ω
V(minVIN,PW RGD)	Minimal VIN for defined output	V _(PWRGD) < 1.5 V, I _(PWRGD) = 1.5 mA		2	2.5	v
Soft Start	and Tracking (SS/TR)					
I(SS/TR)	Soft-start charging current	V _(SS/TR) = 0.4V		1.7		μA
$\Delta V_{(SS/TR)}$	SS/TR to FB matching error	V _(SS/TR) = 0.4V		42		mV
(SS/TR),disch	Max SS/TR discharge current	V _(FB) = 0 V, V _(SS/TR) = 0.4V		1		mA
V(SS/TR), disch	SS/TR discharge voltage	V _(FB) = 0 V		54		mV
$V_{(SS/TR), th}$	SS/TR to reference cross-over threshold			1.2		v
LOGIC						
V _{EN}	EN Threshold Voltage		1.1	1.2	1.3	V
	EN Threshold + 50 mV			-4.6		μA
IEN	EN Threshold -50 mV		-0.58	-1.2	-1.8	μA
I _{EN,hys}	EN Threshold hysteresis		-2.2	-3.4	-4.5	μA
Vth(RT/ CLK),rising	RT/CLK Rising Threshold			1.55	2	v
Vth(RT/ CLK),falling	RT/CLK Falling Threshold		0.5	1.2		v
Timing Ch	aracteristics					
t _{OCP}	Over-Current Protection Delay			60		ns
t _{d,EN}	Enable to COMP Delay			540		μs
t _{CLK,min}	Minimal CLK Input Pulse Width			15		ns
t _{d,CLK}	RT/CLK Falling Edge to SW Rising Edge Delay	<i>f</i> _{SW} = 500 kHz		55		ns
	Switching requency	R _T = 200 kΩ	450	500	550	kHz
f _{SW}	Switching Frequency using RT Mode		100		2500	kHz

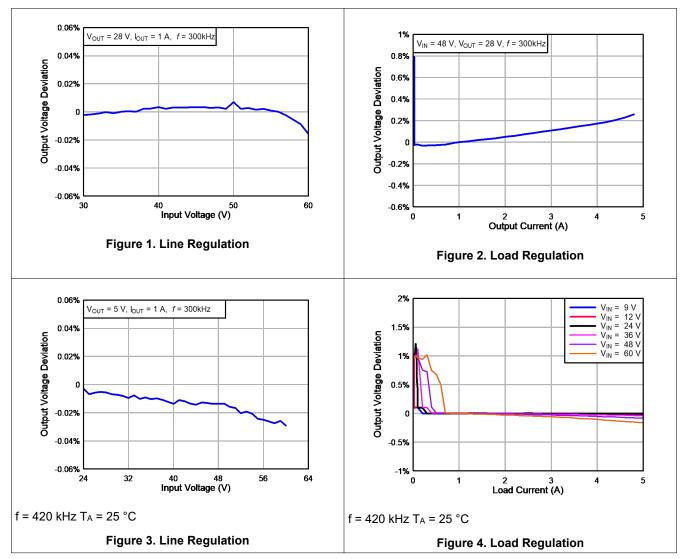


	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	Switching Frequency using CLK Mode		160		2300	kHz
t _{PLL}	PLL Lock in Time	f _{sw} = 500 kHz		78		μs
t _{min_on}	Minimal on-time	VIN = 60 V		175		ns



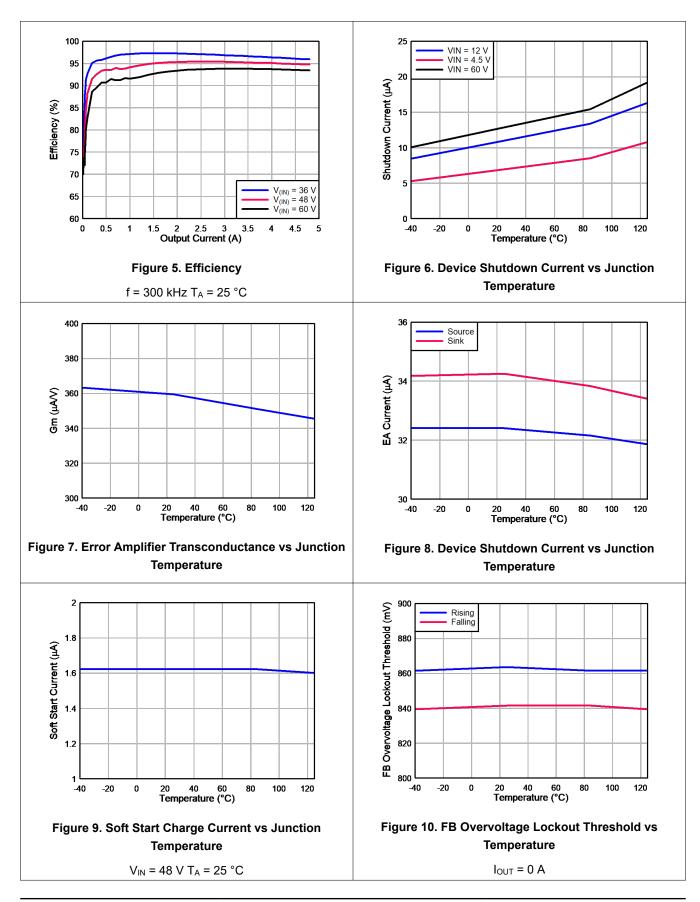
Typical Performance Characteristics

All test conditions: V_{IN} = 48 V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

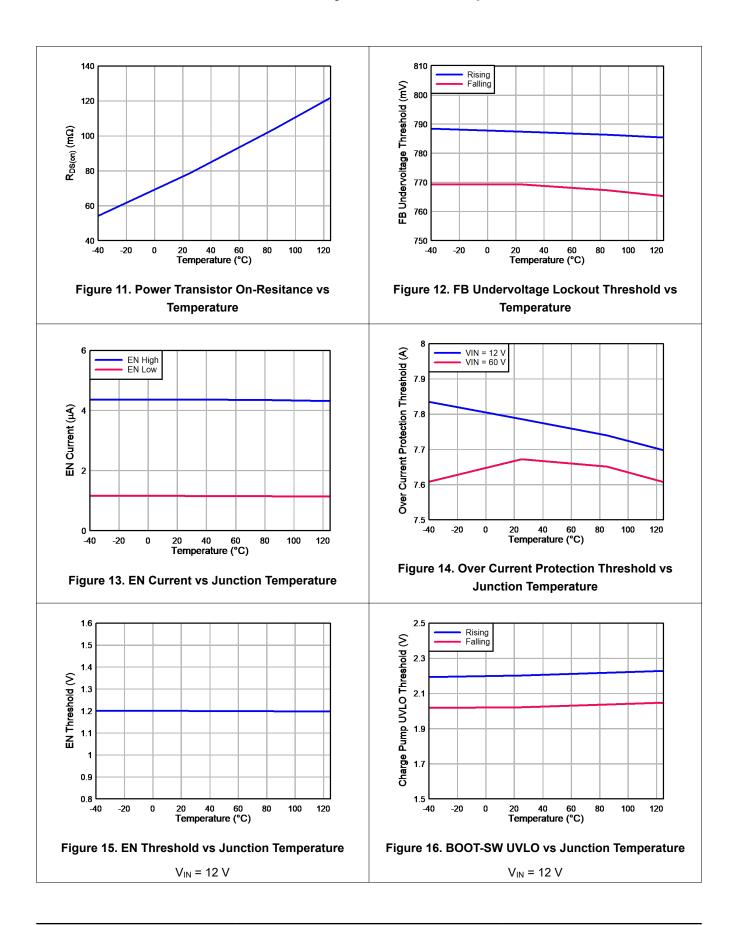




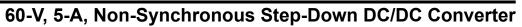


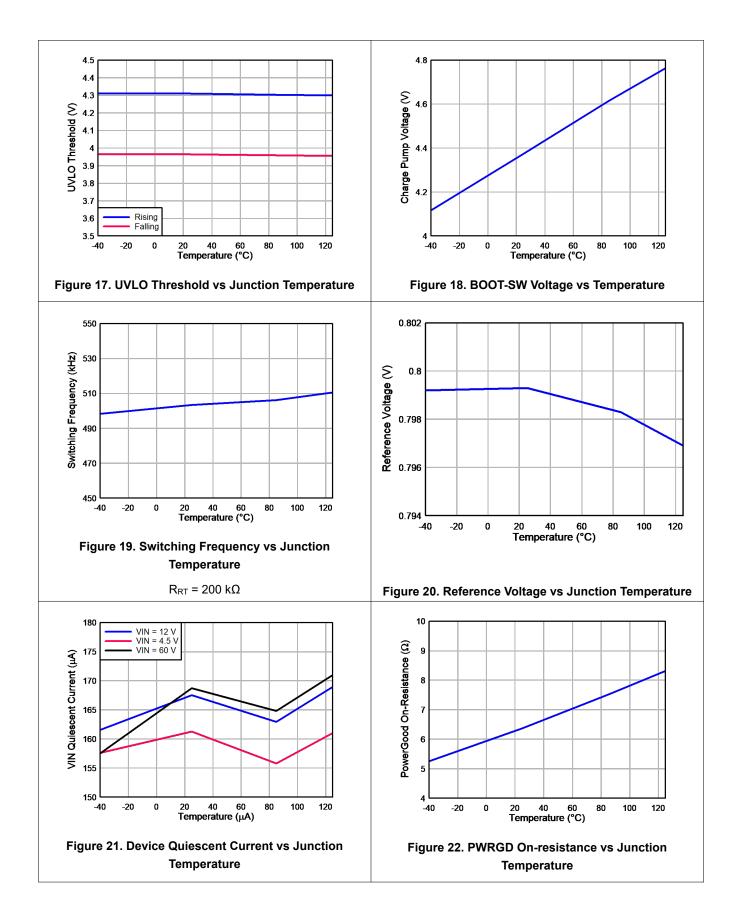




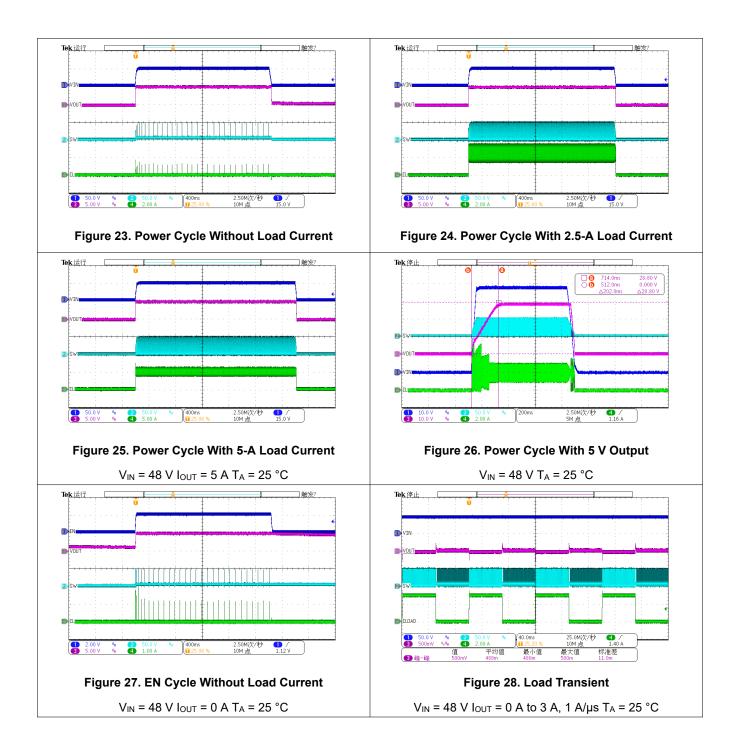




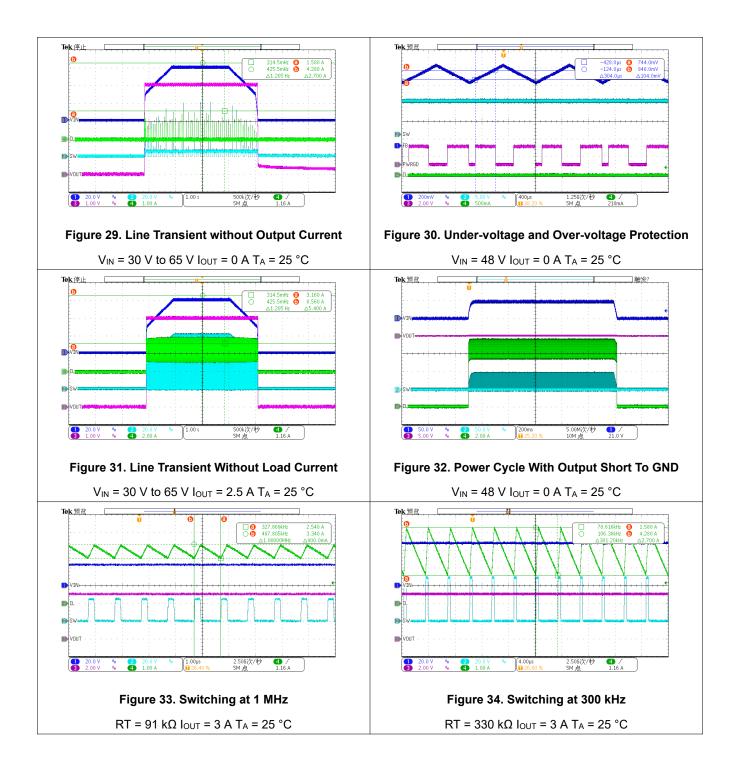




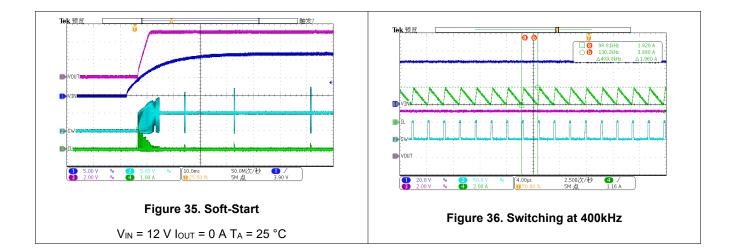














Detailed Description

Overview

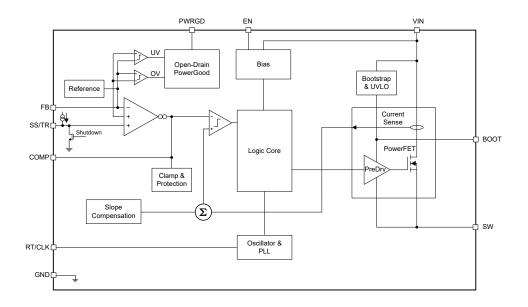
The TPP60508 is a 60-V, 5-A output, non-synchronous, step-down, and switch-mode converter with integrated high-side power MOSFET.

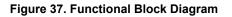
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With the integrated phase-locked loop, the TPP60508 can synchronize with an external clock source with wide frequency selection, optimized for efficiency, physical dimensions, and electromagnetic interference (EMI).

Protection and diagnostic features protect the device as well as the system power supply. By using open-drain power-good output, the user system is able to distinguish if the output supply is within the target voltage range. The soft-start feature, which controls the output ramping, can be set independently with external resistors to soft-start or sequencing/tracking mode. Current limit, frequency foldback, and over-temperature protection improve system-level robustness.

Functional Block Diagram





Feature Description

Fixed Frequency Peak Current Mode Control

The TPP60508 uses peak current mode control with adjustable switching frequency. The feedback voltage is sensed through the FB pin to compare with the internal voltage reference by an error amplifier. The output of the error amplifier is compared by the PWM comparator with internal voltage ramp and controls the high-side power switch. Internal oscillator controls the frequency of switching high-side MOSFET.

The high-side switching current is sensed internally as part of the voltage ramp. The internal voltage ramp compensates control loop from sub-harmonic oscillations when duty-cycles are greater than 50%. Once the PWM comparator detects peak



TPP60508

60-V, 5-A, Non-Synchronous Step-Down DC/DC Converter

switching current reaches the threshold level set by the COMP voltage, the high-side MOSFET is switched off. The COMP pin is also clamped for current limiting and pulse-skipping mode.

The transconductance error amplifier converts the error voltage between the FB pin voltage and the internal voltage, whichever lower of the soft-start voltage or internal voltage reference V_{FB} , to current with transconductance gm of 350 μ Mhos during normal operation conditions. During soft-start operation, transconductance is reduced to ensure smooth soft-start. It is recommended to connect compensation network between the COMP pin and the GND pin to ensure stability across all working ranges. The details are discussed in the application chapter.

Setting Output Voltage

The precision internal voltage reference produces a 0.8-V voltage reference with $\pm 1.5\%$ tolerance across operating temperature and voltage ranges. The resistor divider from the output voltage to the FB pin sets the output voltage.

$$R_{\rm H} = R_{\rm L} \times \left(\frac{V_{\rm OUT} - V_{\rm FB}}{V_{\rm FB}}\right) \tag{1}$$

Pulse-Skipping Light-Load Operation

The TPP60508 enters pulse-skipping operation when peak switching current is below the internal threshold. In the pulseskipping mode, the device clamps COMP at 0.6 V and stops switching high-side MOSFET. As the output voltage falls and differential input voltage increase, the error amplifier output increases. When the COMP voltage rises above the pulse skipping threshold, the device resumes switching the high-side MOSFET.

The current threshold is equivalent to the current of a nominal COMP voltage at 1 V. As the device uses peak switching current for pulse-skipping threshold, the threshold is also dependent on the output inductance.

Soft-Start with Pre-Biased Capability

The device uses the SS/TR node to implement a programmable soft-start feature by controlling ramping up reference voltage. The reference voltage will be the lower of internal reference voltage and SS/TR voltage. The timing of soft-start is programmable via external capacitor connected to the SS/TR node.

An internal constant-current source of 1.7 µA charges up the external SS/TR capacitor to an internally clamped 2.7 V. The timing can be calculated as below equation, measured from 10% to 90%.

$$T_{ss} = \frac{V_{REF} \times C_{SS} \times (90\% - 10\%)}{I_{SS}}$$
(2)

To ensure proper start-up, the device will discharge the SS/TR voltage upon powering up if the SS/TR voltage is above 54 mV. During any case the device stops switching, such as undervoltage lockout (UVLO), EN pulled low, or over temperature protection, the device will discharge SS/TR below 54 mV before switching.

The device also supports using SS/TR input for tracking as well as power supply sequencing. Sequencing needs to be carefully designed to ensure the system can recover from any fault.

RT/CLK

The device supports wide switching frequency from 100 kHz to 2500 kHz. The frequency is programmable via resistor connected between RT/CLK and GND. The switching frequency will affect solution size, efficiency, and minimal duty cycle. It is suggested that all factors taken care of when selecting switching frequency. The resistor can be calculated via the following equation:

$$f = \frac{k}{R_{DT}}$$

k=10¹¹

(3)



The device switching clock supports external clock sources for synchronization. Once a square wave is applied at the RT/CLK pin, the rising edge of SW synchronizes to the falling edge of RT/CLK. It is also suggested to connect a frequency set resistor to RT/CLK pin in case the external clock source is not available.

The first rising edge of RT/CLK sets the device from free-running frequency mode to synchronization mode. The internal 0.5-V voltage source is removed and the RT/CLK is set to the high impedance mode. It takes 78 µs to lock on external clock frequency. When the external clock source stops, the device will switch back to the free running frequency mode with frequency set by the external resistor. During the transition, the device frequency will stay at 70 kHz and then switch to the free-running frequency.

The device will foldback frequency by 1, 2, 4, and 8 depending on the FB voltage. This is to ensure that during normal start-up and fault conditions, the device is able to increase its period and off time. This is helpful when output is short-circuit to GND, the longer off time allows the inductor current to decay.

When selecting the switching frequency, the device minimal on-time needs to be taken into considerations. The device T_{min on} is 175 ns typical, measured at 60 V. When the device is desired on-time less than minimal on-time, the device may skip pulses and lowers switching frequency.

Protection

Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)

The device has a undervoltage lockout feature with a default rising threshold of 4.3 V. It can be adjusted by using the EN pin with external resistors. A weak current source of 1.2 µA pulls up the EN pin to the internal voltage rail. Another 3.4-µA hysteresis current source provides the hysteresis voltage between the rising and falling threshold. The resistor values can be calculated via below equations.

V_{SYS UVLO H} is the desired system-level undervoltage protection rising threshold voltage, V_{SYS UVLO L} is the desired systemlevel undervoltage protection falling threshold voltage. RUVLOH and RUVLOL are depicted in the Figure 38.

$$R_{UVLOH} = \frac{V_{SYS}_UVLO_H}{I_{EN_hys}}$$
(4)

 $R_{UVLOL} = \frac{V_{EN}}{\frac{V_{SYS} UVLO_H - V_{EN}}{R_{IDVLO_H}} + I_{EN}}$

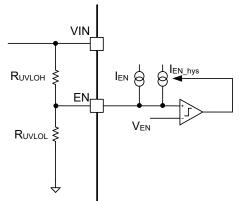


Figure 38. Using EN as UVLO Threshold Adjustment

(5)



Over-Current Protection

The device employs peak current mode control by controlling the peak current of the internal high-side power transistor. The high-side transistor current is converted to a voltage signal and compared to the COMP pin. When the peak switching current is above the threshold set by the COMP voltage, the device turns off the high-side power transistor.

When the device is in the over-current scenario, the output voltage is pulled low, and device will increase switching current threshold until it reaches the internal current limit threshold. Once the switching current is above the threshold, the device will turn off the transistor as current limit. Delay needs to be taken in to account that may cause the peak inductor current slightly higher than the open-loop current limit.

Once the over-current load is removed, the device will resume normal operation in the following cycle.

Power Good

The device uses an open-drain output PWRGD to signal if the output voltage is operating within the boundaries. If the FB voltage is within the 93% and 106% of internal reference voltage, the PWRGD pull-down will be disabled and pulled up by externally resistor. The external pull up voltage source is recommended to be less than 5.5 V with a 1-k Ω resistor. If FB voltage is lower than 90% or greater than 108% of internal reference voltage, the PWRGD will be pulled low.

If UVLO, over temperature protection or EN going low, the PWRGD will also be pulled low. When supply voltage is below 2 V, the PWRGD may not be at any defined state.

Over-Voltage Protection

The device stops high-side FET switching when it detects the FB voltage is above the over-voltage protection (OVP) rising threshold (108% of internal reference voltage). When the voltage falls below the falling threshold (106% of internal reference voltage), it resumes switching high-side FET. With the OVP feature, the device is able to minimize the voltage overshoot during the load transient with low-output capacitance.

Over-Temperature Shutdown

When the device senses the junction temperature is above the internal rising threshold of 165°C, the device stops the high-side FET switching. Once the device junction temperature falls below the falling threshold of 150°C, the device restarts the device with power-up sequence.

The device will discharge the SS/TR to GND as part of power-up sequence. Care must be taken that the SS/TR is able to be pulled low to avoid a deadlock scenario that may prevent the device from re-start.



Application and Implementation

Information in the following application sections is not part of the 3PEAK's component specification and 3PEAK does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. 3PEAK's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

Note

Application Information

The TPP60508 is a non-synchronous 60-V 5-A step-down regulator with the integrated high-side FET. The device is capable to support a wide range of voltage rails including 12 V, 24 V, and 48 V. It is widely used in communication, industrial, and automotive applications.

Typical Application

The figure below shows the typical application schematic.

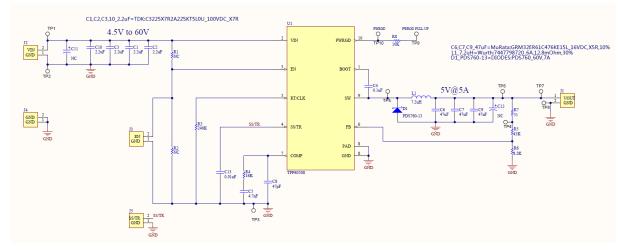
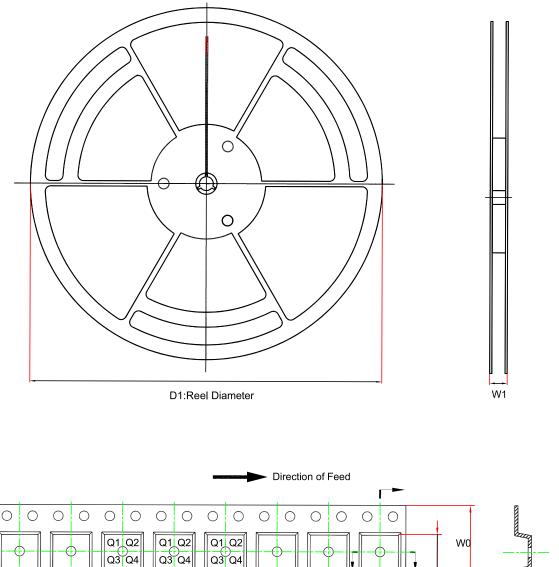


Figure 39. Typical Application Circuit



Tape and Reel Information



<u>во</u>

Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPP60508L1- DF9R-S	DFN4X4-10	330	17.6	4.2	4.2	1.1	8.0	12	Q2
TPP60508L1- DF9R	DFN4X4-10	330	17.6	4.2	4.2	1.1	8.0	12	Q2

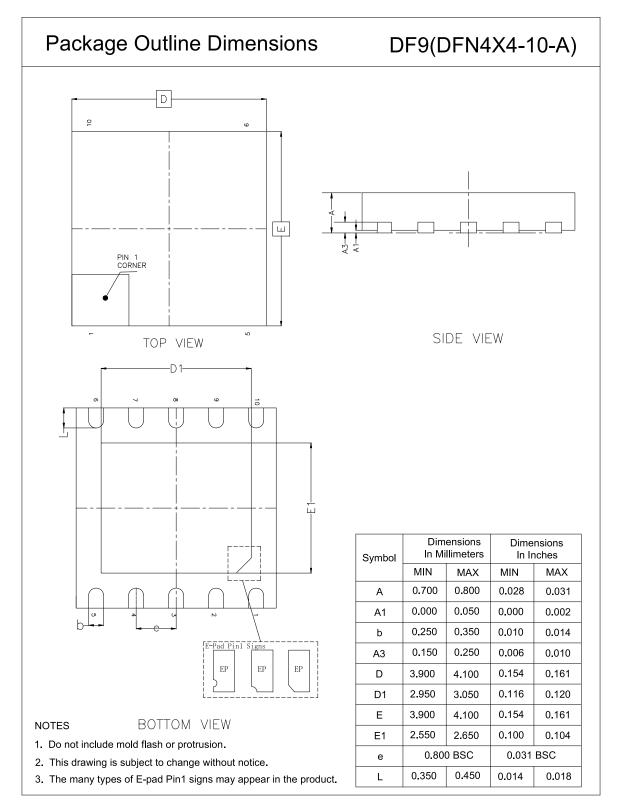
A0

P0



Package Outline Dimensions

DFN4X4-10-A





Order Information

Order Number	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	Package	Marking Information	MSL	Transport Media, Quantity	Eco Plan
TPP60508L1-DF9R-S	−40°C to 125°C	DFN4X4-10	P658	Level 1	Tape & Reel, 3000	Green
TPP60508L1-DF9R	-40°C to 125°C	DFN4X4-10	P658	Level 1	Tape & Reel, 3000	Green

Green: 3PEAK defines "Green" to mean RoHS compatible and free of halogen substances.



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